

■ 次の英文を読んで、後の設問に答えなさい。

🕒 25min

Hollywood movies are famous all over the world. They are the most expensive movies to make and they earn the most money. However, Bollywood, based in Mumbai in India, makes more movies than Hollywood, and they are seen by more people. The name Bollywood comes from combining “Bombay”, the old name for Mumbai, and “Hollywood.” Bollywood movies are mostly made in the Hindi language, and most of the people who watch them are Hindi speakers living in India and other South Asian countries.

Now, there is a new challenger in the movie business — Nollywood.

10 Nollywood is (in Nigeria / the name / movies / used for / made), the country with the largest population in Africa. The industry is based in Lagos, the biggest city in Nigeria. About 50 full-length movies are made every week, making Nollywood second in the world to Bollywood for the number of movies produced. It is said that the Nollywood movie business

15 is the second biggest employer in Nigeria after the government. (ア) Hollywood and Bollywood movies, which sell millions of tickets to moviegoers each year, Nollywood movies are mostly made for home video. Lagos, (イ) a population of around 15 million people, has only three movie theaters.

20 Most Nollywood movies are made very quickly and very cheaply.

Then they are sold in small shops and in markets. Usually, (ウ) about two weeks, illegal copies are made and the movie producers cannot sell their own copies any more.

Some African people do not like Nollywood movies. They say the quality is poor. However, Nollywood movies are now the most popular in Africa. One reason for this is that most of them are made in English. There are over 500 different native languages spoken in Nigeria alone, and many more across Africa. However, all over Africa, many people can speak and understand English. This makes the movies easy to sell in different countries. Another reason for their popularity is that Nollywood movies often feature actors from other African countries. People are happy to see actors from their own country in these movies.

Now, other countries (エ) South Africa, Ghana and Kenya are developing their own movie industries. Hundreds of original African movies are being made every year, and their popularity is slowly growing in countries outside Africa.

設問レベル1

20min | Question level 1

- 問1 下線部(1), (2)を和訳しなさい。
- 問2 下線部(A)の語句を文意に合うように並びかえなさい。
- 問3 空所(ア)~(エ)に入る最も適切なものを①~④のうちからそれぞれ選びなさい。ただし同じ選択肢は二回以上使ってはいけない。なお大文字で始まる語も小文字で示してある。
- ① with ② within ③ like ④ unlike
- 問4 本文の内容に最も一致する文章を、(3)~(6)に与えられた各々の①~⑤のうちから一つ選びなさい。
- (3) ① Bollywood is a famous place in Africa.
 ② Many English language movies are made in Mumbai.
 ③ The Indian movie industry makes the most movies in the world.
 ④ Hollywood movies are expensive, but do not make much money.
 ⑤ More movies are made in Mumbai than in Bombay.
- (4) ① Nollywood movies can only be watched for two weeks.
 ② Most Nollywood movies are watched on small home video players.
 ③ Movie producers in Nigeria make illegal movies.
 ④ These days, Nollywood movies are sold in big video chain stores.
 ⑤ Nollywood movies are very expensive to make.
- (5) ① All African people love Nollywood movies.
 ② All Nollywood movies are high quality.
 ③ There are 500 different native languages in Africa.
 ④ Actors from various African countries appear in Nollywood movies.
 ⑤ Nigeria's native language is English.
- (6) ① African movies are unknown outside Africa.
 ② Nigeria is the only country in Africa which makes movies.
 ③ Nollywood movies can never be popular outside Nigeria.
 ④ Most Nollywood movies are made in one of the native languages of Nigeria.
 ⑤ Several countries in Africa, other than Nigeria, are now producing original movies.

問5 本文のタイトルとして最も適切なものを①~④のうちから一つ選びなさい。

- ① Hollywood Movies
 ② Bollywood Movies
 ③ Nollywood Movies
 ④ Movie Industries of India and Africa

問6 本文中に出てくる単語 population とアクセントの位置が異なる単語を一つ選びなさい。

- ① environment ② mathematics ③ situation ④ influential

設問レベル2

5min | Question level 2

要約 空所に適する語句を選択肢から補って、要約文を完成させましょう。

- ① ハリウッド映画は世界中に知られ、 (a)。
- ② インドのムンバイの旧名ボンベイとハリウッドを合わせて名づけた「ボリウッド」が製作する映画は、 (b)。
- ③ ナイジェリアの「ノリウッド」が製作する映画の本数は、 (c)。映画館が少ないため、ノリウッド映画は主に (d)として、 (e)。品質は悪いが、 (f)で大半が作られており、また (g)ことが多いので、アフリカでは最も人気がある。
- ④ (h)などの国々も独自の映画産業を発展させつつあり、 (i)でも人気を増してきている。

選択肢

- ①南アフリカ、ガーナ、ケニヤ ②理解できる人の多い英語 ③本数も観覧者数もハリウッドより多い ④アフリカ以外の国々 ⑤短期間に低予算で製作される ⑥制作費も興行収入も最大である ⑦アフリカの様々な国の役者を主役にする ⑧ボリウッドに次ぐ世界第二位である ⑨ホームビデオ用